Nombre\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Fecha\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bloque\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Español II

Repaso de la gramática de unidad 3

1. Mandatos Informales
	1. Used when: **giving a command in the tú form**
	2. Positives are formed by: **using the 3rd person singular (él, ella, ud.) form of the present tense**
	3. Positive Irregulars
		1. decir- **di**
		2. hacer- **haz**
		3. ir- **ve**
		4. poner- **pon**
		5. salir- **sal**
		6. ser- **sé**
		7. tener- **ten**
		8. venir- **ven**

D. Negatives are formed by the following steps:

 1. **yo form of the present tense**

 2. **drop the -o**

 3. **add opposite endings (-AR=>es; -ER/-IR=>-as)**

E. Examples:

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Infinitive | Positive Informal Command | Negative Informal Command |
| **hablar** | **habla** | **no hables** |
| **comer** | **come** | **no comas** |
| **escribir** | **escribe** | **no escribas** |
| **hacer** | **haz** | **no hagas** |

II. Verbos Reflexivos

1. A verb is made reflexive when: **action is done to oneself by oneself**
2. This translates to what in English? **myself, yourself, etc.**
3. This is shown in Spanish by adding a \_\_\_\_\_**reflexive pronoun**\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which are the following:

 1. **me**

 2. **te**

 3. **se**

 4. **nos**

 5. **os**

D. In the present and preterite tenses, reflexive pronouns are placed:

 1. **before the conjugated verb**

 2. **attached to the end of the infinitive**

E. Reflexive verbs in the present tense examples:

1. lavarse: **me lavo, te lavas, se lava, nos lavamos, os laváis, se lavan**
2. romperse: **me rompo, te rompes, se rompe, nos rompemos, os rompéis, se rompen**
3. dormirse: **me duermo, te duermes, se duerme, nos dormimos, os dormís, se duermen**

F. Reflexive verbs in the preterite tense examples:

1. lavarse: **me lavé, te lavaste, se lavó, nos lavamos, os lavasteis, se lavaron**
2. romperse: **me rompí, te rompiste, se rompió, nos rompimos, os rompisteis, se rompieron**
3. dormirse: **me dormí, te dormiste, se durmió, nos dormimos, os dormisteis, se durmieron**

III. Participios Pasados

1. In English translate to: **-ed**
2. In Spanish, used as \_\_\_**an adjective**\_\_\_\_\_ to describe nouns and must \_\_\_**agree**\_\_\_\_\_ in both gender and number.
3. Formed by the following steps:

1. **drop the -AR, -ER, -IR**

2. **add -ADO (-AR verbs) or -IDO (-ER, -IR verbs)**

 D. Examples:

 -AR verb: **cerrar=>cerrado**

 -ER verb: **comer=>comido**

 -IR verb: **herir=>herido**

 E. Irregular past participles:

 **romper=>roto**

 **decir=>dicho**

 **escribir=>escrito**

 **freír=>frito**

 **hacer=>hecho**

 **ver=>visto**

 **poner=>puesto**